World Cultures AIS-Salzburg 2016-17 Mr. Fox

Final	Exam Review	Name:
Intro	duction to Worldview	
1.	What is a worldview? What are the 7 worldv	iew elements?
Chapt	ter 1 - The Medieval Period	
2.	What was the effect of the Black Death?	
3.	How did the black death change the worldvi	ew of serfs and freemen?
4.	Describe in detail the life / role of a serf.	
_	How were their worldviews limited?	
5.	now were their worldviews illinted?	
6.	Create a chart comparing similarities and	difference between town life and manor life for
	medieval peasants.	

7.	What challenges faced the feudal system? Which had the greatest impact and why?
8.	What was effect of the Black Death on the economy?
9.	What was the view of religion and church during the Renaissance?
10.	What was the focus of a Psalter map?
11.	Why did this change happen?
Chapt	ter 2 – Renaissance Trade and Rise of City-States
	Name 3 reasons will Italy became a center for trade during the Renaissance.
13.	Why would Vancouver be a dominant trading city for Canada today?

14. Why did they trade?	
15. Why were some city-states more successful than others?	
16. Who was Medici?	
Chapter a Humanism and Panaissance Aut	
Chapter 3 – Humanism and Renaissance Art  17. Explain humanism.	
18. What were the main inspirations for humanist?	
19. Explain why portraits became important during this time?	
20. How does a portrait express humanism?	

worldview.	es from the Renaissance unit a	nd explain now they ref	lect the numanist
22. How were religion	n and education viewed by the h	umanists?	
23. How did Renaiss	ance art differ from Medieval art	?	
	ange of Ideas and Renaissar		ıtion:
25. What advances/ mathematics) du	progresses were made in the ring the Renaissance?	ne sciences (astronomy	y, medicine and
26. Why were people	disappointed in the church?		
27. What impact did	this have on Renaissance worldv	riews?	

2	8. How did the printing press change society?
2	9. How does this compare to the internet today?
	pter 5 & 6 – Renaissance Exploration and the New World: o. What were the main reasons for exploration?
3	1. Who were some of the Renaissance explorers?
3	2. Do their accomplishments make them heroes? Explain.
3	3. What is Imperialism?
3	4. What were some of the positive and negative aspects of imperialism?

35. Would your answer depend on whose point of view you are considering?
36. How was Columbus an imperialist?
Chapter 7 - The People of the Sun
37. Summarize the legend of the Aztecs move to Tenochtitlan into your own words.
38. Explain how the geography of the Aztecs impacted their beliefs.
39. Explain 3 ways the Aztecs overcame any obstacles/ challenges caused by the geography of where they settled?
40. Who were 4 of the Aztec Gods and why were they important to the Aztec people?
41. Who was Cortes

42. What was his opinion of the Aztec beliefs?
43. What qualities made him a good leader?
44. How was Moctezuma's worldview/ beliefs a factor in the defeat of the Aztecs?
45. Explain Cortes' reaction to the Aztec beliefs and then explain how Moctezuma reacted to Cortes after Cortes voiced his opinion.
46. How did trade help the Aztecs meet their needs?
47. What is a tribute?
48. How did this work in the Aztec society?

# **Chapter 8 - For the Good of the People**

49. How did the Emperor achieve his power?
50. What was the role of each group in Aztec society?
51. How could you achieve higher status in the Aztec society?
52. What is conscription?
53. Do you agree/disagree that governments have the right to enact or enforce conscription? Give 3 reasons for your opinion.
54. What were the responsibilities of the Aztec citizens?

# **Chapter 9 – The Spanish Expansion**

55. What were the main reasons Spain was interested in the New World?
Chapter 10 - A Deadly Meeting
56. What was Cortes strategy for conquering the Aztecs?
57. What was Moctezuma's reaction to Cortes' arrival?
0,7
58. In what ways did technology and disease contribute to the defeat of the Aztecs?
59. Who was Malinche?
60. How was her role important to Cortes' victory?
61. How might she be a controversial person in Mexico today?
6 11 1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11

# **Chapter 11 - Worldviews in Conflict** 62. What reasons would someone give to defend the encomienda system? 63. What reasons would one give to get rid of the encomienda system? 64. Who would be pro for this system? 65. Who would be against?

66. What did the new system of hierarchy look like after the Spanish conquest?

Chapter 12 - Shaping A Unique Worldview & Japanese Geography

67. Describe the geography of Japan.

68	3. How did the geography of Japan influence it's worldview?
69	9. How was Japan a self-sufficient society?
70	o. How did being self-sufficient contribute to Japanese worldview?
71	. How did natural disasters contribute to the Japanese ability to adapt well to change?
	oter 13 - Japan under the Shogun  2. How power was divided in the Edo Japan period. What were their roles in society?
73	3. What were the beliefs of the Japanese during the Edo Japan period?
74	դ. Why did the Shogun fear Christianity?

# **Chapter 14 – The End of Isolationism**

75. What were the exclusion laws?
76. How did these laws help maintain a closed door society?
77. The Dutch were still allowed to trade with Japan under strict guidelines. Why did the Shogun still allow trade with the Dutch?
78. What changes happened politically, economically and socially in Japanese society during the Edo period?
79. What was the golden age of culture?
80. Who was Commodore Perry?
81. What was strategy to get Japan to open it's doors?

82. What was the western view of Japan's closed door society?
83. What were the internal and external factors that led to the end of isolation?
Chapter 15 - Contact and Change
84. What are Unequal Treaties?
85. What changes took place in the government during the Meiji Period?
86. How did this effect the social class structure that we studied in the Edo Period?
87. Why did the Japanese feel the need to achieve rapid industrialization?

## **Chapter 16 - Return to Roots**

88. Why did Japan resist some of the rapid change that was taking place?
89. How did this lead to the return of a more traditional Japanese worldview?
90. What were 3 Japanese customs that were offensive to the Westerners?
91. Why was the motto "Civilization and Enlightenment" dropped for the new motto, "Western Science, Japanese essence"?
92. What does the motto "Wealthy Country, Strong Army" mean? Why did the Japanese adopt this policy?